

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) 'No. 2020/878



**Construction
Products Group**
Europe



SECTION 1: Identification of the Substance/Mixture and of the Company/Undertaking

1.1 Product Identifier	PERAN ESD PRIMER WB PART A	Revision Date:	16/02/2023
Product Name:	Peran ESD Primer WB Part A	Supersedes Date:	03/01/2023
		Version Number:	1
UFI Code:	FRA2-M0Y8-C00U-35T4		
Nanoform:	No		
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	Base component of 2 components coating - Industrial use. Manual activities involving hand contact. Widespread use leading to inclusion into/onto article (indoor). For use by appropriately trained applicators. Roller application or brushing. Low energy spreading of coatings. Advised against: Home DIY applications, because of the health hazards and training required. Advised against: others than recommended		
1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet			
Manufacturer:	Tremco CPG Poland Sp. z o. o. Ul. Marywilska 34 03-228 Warszawa Polska Tel: +48 22 879 8907 Fax: +48 22 879 8918 ehs.uk@flowcrete.com www.flowcrete.com.pl/		
Datasheet Produced by:	ehs.uk@flowcrete.com		
1.4 Emergency telephone number:	CHEMTREC +1 703 5273887 (Outside US)		

SECTION 2: Hazards Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation (EC) 1272/2008

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Other EU extensions	EUH205
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2	H411

2.2 Label elements**Symbol(s) of Product****Signal Word**

Warning

Named Chemicals on Label

bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane, Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol, Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Other EU extensions	EUH205	Contains epoxy constituents. May produce an allergic reaction.
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation.
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2	H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

PRECAUTION PHRASES

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+351+338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing.
P333+313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P391	Collect spillage.

GHS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

ADD-05	Content of {CAS-no 68609-97-2} Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl]derivs.is variable for colours but in any case <2.5%.
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2.3 Other hazards

No Information

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

Endocrine disrupting properties - Toxicity

Name According to EEC CAS-No.

No Information

Endocrine disrupting properties - Ecotoxicity

Name According to EEC

CAS-No.

No Information

SECTION 3: Composition/Information On Ingredients**3.1 Substances**

Not applicable

3.2 Mixtures**Hazardous ingredients**

<u>Name According to EEC</u> <u>EINEC No.</u> <u>CAS-No.</u> <u>REACH Reg No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Classifications</u>	SCL Value:	ATE Value:	M-Factor:
bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane 216-823-5 1675-54-3 No Information	50 - <75	H315-317-319-411 Aquatic Chronic 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1	SCL Value:	-	-
Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol 500-006-8 9003-36-5 01-2119454392-40	25 - <50	H315-317-411 Aquatic Chronic 2, Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1	SCL Value:	-	-
Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs. 271-846-8 68609-97-2 01-2119485289-22	10 - <25	H315-317 Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1	SCL Value:	-	-

Additional Information: The text for CLP Hazard Statements shown above (if any) is given in Section 16.

SECTION 4: First-aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

GENERAL NOTES: When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.

AFTER INHALATION: Keep respiratory tract clear. Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.

AFTER SKIN CONTACT: Use a mild soap if available. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.

AFTER EYE CONTACT: Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

AFTER INGESTION: Gently wipe or rinse the inside of the mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

Self protection of the first aider:

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause sensitization by skin contact. Irritating to eyes and skin.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

SECTION 5: Firefighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media:

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam, Water Fog

FOR SAFETY REASONS NOT TO BE USED: Alcohol, Alcohol based solutions, any other media not listed above.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be produced such as: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocarbons (smoke).

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Keep containers and surroundings cool with water spray. Fire will produce dense black smoke containing hazardous combustion products (see section 10). In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1 For non-emergency personnel

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

6.1.2 For emergency responders

See Section 7, 8 and 10 for further information.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided. May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

6.4 Reference to other sections

FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS: Please refer to EU disposal requirements or country specific disposal requirements for this material. See Section 8 and 13 for further information.

SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Wear personal protective equipment. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis and sensitization of susceptible persons. In the case of sensitisation to any of the ingredients, it is inadvisable to work with the product. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep working clothes separately. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands and face before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: No Information

STORAGE CONDITIONS: Keep at temperatures between 5 and 25 °C. Do not freeze. Store at room temperature in the original container. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons. Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat, ignition and direct sunlight.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Component of a resin flooring product. The mixing and application to be in accordance with the technical data sheets.

SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with Occupational Exposure Limits (UK WELS)

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>LTEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL mg/m3</u>	<u>LTEL mg/m3</u>
bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane	1675-54-3				
Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	9003-36-5				
Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.	68609-97-2				

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>OEL Note</u>
bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane	1675-54-3	
Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	9003-36-5	
Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.	68609-97-2	

FURTHER ADVICE: Refer to the regulatory exposure limits for the workforce enforced in each country. Some components may not have been classified under the EU CLP Regulation.

Chemical Name:

bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane

EC No.:

216-823-5

CAS-No.:

1675-54-3

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required							
Inhalation				4.93 mg/m ³				
Dermal				0.75 mg/kg bw/day				

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.006 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	0.341 mg/kg
Marine water	0.001mg/l
Marine sediments	0.0341 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	10 mg/l
soil (agricultural)	0.065 mg/kg
Air	

Chemical Name:

Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol

EC No.:

500-006-8

CAS-No.:

9003-36-5

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required							
Inhalation				29.39 mg/m ³				6.25 mg/kg bw/d
Dermal				104.15 mg/kg bw/d				8.7 mg/m ³
								62.5 mg/kg bw/d

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.003 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	0.294 mg/kg
Marine water	0.0003 mg/l
Marine sediments	0.0294 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	10 mg/l
soil (agricultural)	0.237 mg/kg
Air	

Chemical Name:

Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.

EC No.:

271-846-8

CAS-No.:

68609-97-2

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required					1219 mg/kg bw/d		1 mg/kg bw/d
Inhalation	9.8 mg/m ³	29 mg/m ³	0.98 mg/m ³	13.8 mg/m ³	2.9 mg/m ³	7.6 mg/m ³	1.46 mg/m ³	4.1 mg/m ³
Dermal	68 mg/cm ²	17 mg/kg bw/d	1.7 mg/cm ²	3.9 mg/kg bw/d	40 mg/cm ²	10 mg/kg bw/d	1 mg/cm ²	2.35 mg/kg bw/d

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.0072 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	66.77 mg/kg
Marine water	0.00072 mg/l
Marine sediments	6.677 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	10 mg/l
soil (agricultural)	80.12 mg/kg
Air	

8.2 Exposure controls**Personal Protection**

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator. Recommended: organic vapour (Type A) and particulate filter (EN 140).

EYE PROTECTION: Eye wash bottle with pure water. Safety glasses. Safety goggles. Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN 166.

HAND PROTECTION: Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough. Impervious gloves. Long sleeved clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Wear rubber gloves.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: No Information

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Colour:	Light yellow
Physical State	Liquid
Odor	Characteristic
Odor threshold	Not determined
pH	Not determined
Melting point / freezing point (°C)	Not determined
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range (°C)	251°C - N.D.
Flash Point, (°C)	150
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not determined
Lower and upper explosive limit	Not determined
Vapour Pressure	Not measured
Relative vapour density	Not determined

Density and/or relative density	1.120 kg/m ³ (ASTM D 4052)
Solubility in / Miscibility with water	Insoluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not determined
Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	400 ± °C
Decomposition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Kinematic viscosity	0.7 - 1.1 Pa.s @25°C
Particle characteristics	Not applicable to liquids

9.2 Other information

VOC Content g/l:	<500 (A+B)
Specific Gravity (g/cm ³)	0.120

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Amines and alcohols cause exothermic reactions. Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

No Information

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Acids and bases. Reducing agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire **hazardous decomposition products** may be produced such as: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocarbons (smoke).

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute Toxicity:

Oral LD50:	No information available.
Inhalation LC50:	No information available.
Dermal LD50:	No Information

Irritation: Irritating to eyes and skin. Vapour/spray mist may irritate respiratory system and lungs.

Corrosivity: No information available.

Sensitization: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Repeated dose toxicity: No information available.

Carcinogenicity: No information available.

Mutagenicity: No information available.

Toxicity for reproduction: No information available.

STOT-single exposure: No information available.

STOT-repeated exposure: No information available.

Aspiration hazard: No information available.

If no information is available above under Acute Toxicity then the acute effects of this product have not been tested.
Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Vapor LC50</u>	<u>Gas LC50</u>	<u>Dust/Mist LC50</u>
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	>5000 mg/kg (rat) OECD 401	>2000 mg/kg (rat) OECD 402		0.000	0.000
68609-97-2	Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.	26800 mg/kg (rat)			0.000	0.000

Additional Information:

In the case of sensitisation to any of the ingredients, it is inadvisable to work with the product. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis and sensitization of susceptible persons. Irritating to eyes and skin. This product may contain Titanium Dioxide, which is listed by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This listing is based on inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence in experimental animals. This classification is relevant when exposed to titanium dioxide in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties - Toxicity

Name According to EEC

CAS-No.

No Information

SECTION 12: Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:

EC50 48hr (Daphnia):	No information
IC50 72hr (Algae):	No information
LC50 96hr (fish):	No information

12.2 Persistence and degradability: No information

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential: No information

12.4 Mobility in soil: No information

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties - Ecotoxicity

Name According to EEC

CAS-No.

No Information

12.7 Other adverse effects: No information

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>EC50 48hr</u>	<u>IC50 72hr</u>	<u>LC50 96hr</u>
1675-54-3	bis[4-(2,3-epoxypropoxy)phenyl]propane	No information	No information	1.3 mg/l
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction product with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	1.6 mg/l	1.8 mg/l (Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata) OECD 201	0.55 mg/l
68609-97-2	Oxirane, mono[(C12-14-alkyloxy)methyl] derivs.	7.2 mg/l OECD 202	843.75 mg/l (Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata) OECD 201	>5000 mg/l (Oncorhynchus mykiss) OECD 203

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1 WASTE TREATMENT METHODS: Dispose of as hazardous waste in compliance with local and national regulations. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.

European Waste Code: 080111

Packaging Waste Code: 150110

SECTION 14: Transport Information

	ADR/RID	ADN	IMDG	IATA
14.1 UN-number or ID number	UN3082	UN3082	UN3082	UN3082
14.2 UN proper shipping name	UN 3082 - Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Liquid Epoxy Resin, Aliphatic Glycidyl Ether)	UN 3082 - Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Liquid Epoxy Resin, Aliphatic Glycidyl Ether)	UN 3082 - Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Liquid Epoxy Resin, Aliphatic Glycidyl Ether)	UN 3082 - Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Liquid Epoxy Resin, Aliphatic Glycidyl Ether)
14.3 Transport Hazard Class(es)	9	9	9	9
14.4 Packing Group	III	III	III	III
14.5 Enviromental Hazards	No Information	No Information	No Information	No Information

14.6 Special precautions for user Not applicable

EmS-No.: F-A, S-F

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO intruments Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory Information**15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the substance or mixture:****National Regulations:**

Denmark Product Registration Number: Not available

Danish MAL Code: 00-5

Danish MAL Code - Mixture: Not available

Sweden Product Registration Number: Not available

Norway Product Registration Number: Not available

Germany WGK Class: 2

Directive 2004/42/CE : <500 (A+B)

Covered by Directive 2012/18/EC (Seveso III): Not applicable

Restrictions to product or to substances according to Annex XVII, Regulation (CE) 1907/2006:

Not applicable

Annex XIV, Regulation (CE) 1907/2006 - Authorisation List:

CAS-No. Name According to EEC

Not Applicable

SVHC - Substances of very high concern (Candidate List - Art. 59 REACH):

CAS-No. Name According to EEC

Not Applicable

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment:

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: Other Information

Text for CLP Hazard Statements shown in Section 3 describing each ingredient:

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Reasons for revision

Revision Statement(s) Changed

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) has been revised to meet the new EU CLP requirements. There have been both formatting and content changes based on the CLP classification (if applicable), please review each section of the SDS for specific changes.

List of References:

This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources:

- The Ariel Regulatory Database provided by the 3E Corporation in Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Joint Research Centre in Ispra, Italy.
- Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 with subsequent amendments.
- Regulation (EC) 1272/2006 with subsequent amendments.
- Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878
- EU Council Decision 2000/532/EC and its Annex entitled "List of Wastes"
- Safety Data Sheet from raw material supplier
- The classification declared in sec. 2.2 is based on the calculation methods set out in Annex I and Annex II of the CLP Reg. 1272/2008 on the composition of the formula.

Acronym & Abbreviation Key:

CLP	Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
US	United States
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorization of Chemicals Regulation
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
LTEL	Long term exposure limit
STEL	Short term exposure limit
OEL	Occupational exposure limit
ppm	Parts per million

mg/m ³	Milligrams per cubic meter
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limits
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
g/l	Grams per liter
mg/kg	Milligrams per kilogram
N/A	Not applicable
LD ₅₀	Lethal dose at 50%
LC ₅₀	Lethal concentration at 50%
EC ₅₀	Half maximal effective concentration
IC ₅₀	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
PBT	Persistent bioaccumulative toxic chemical
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
EEC	European Economic Community
ADR	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road
RID	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail
UN	United Nations
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IATA	International Air Transport Association
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978
IBC	International Bulk Container
RTI	Respiratory Tract Irritation
NE	Narcotic Effects
IMO	International Maritime Organization
Note P:	The classification as a carcinogen or mutagen need not apply; the substance contains less than 0,1 % w/w benzene
Note 10:	The classification as a carcinogen by inhalation applies only to mixtures in powder form containing 1 % or more of titanium dioxide which is in the form of or incorporated in particles with aerodynamic diameter ≤ 10 µm.

For further information, please contact: Technical Services Department

The information on this sheet corresponds to our present knowledge. It is not a specification and it does not guarantee specific properties. The information is intended to provide general guidance as to health and safety based upon our knowledge of the handling, storage, and use of the product. It is not applicable to unusual or non-standard uses of the product or where instructions and recommendations are not followed.